



- The share upper secondary learners in IVET: 44.2% (EU average: 50.4% data for 2012)
- Vocational programmes are accessible at upper secondary level: age of 15, after a lower secondary school, the *college*.

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### **VET IN FRANCE**

Main VET qualifications on upper secondary level:

- Professional skills certificate (CAP), EQF 3, 2 years after the collège, 200 specialisations.
- Vocational baccalaureate (bac pro), EQF 4, 3 years after the collège, 102 specialisations, gives access to tertiary education.

4.



Main Higher VET qualifications (tertiary level):

- Higher Technician Certificate (BTS), EQF 5, 2 years after vocational baccalaureate (often same provider as for upper secondary VET)
- Vocational Bachelor's Degree (licence pro), EQF 6, 1 year after Higher Technician Certificate



### **VET IN FRANCE**

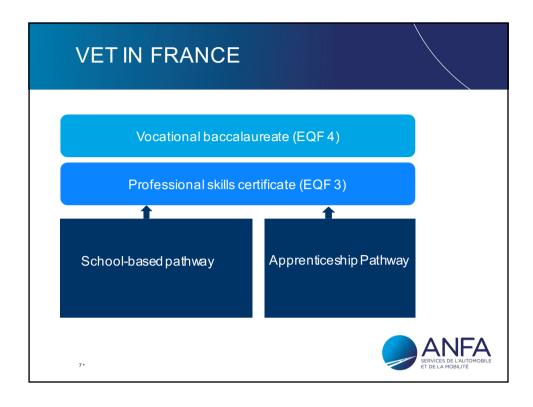
The professional skills certificate and the vocational baccalaureate are accessible through two different pathways:

- Mainly school-based training (including work placements)
- Apprenticeships (mainly work-based, learners have a contract with a company)

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6.



- Apprentices spend 60% to 70% of their time at a company, where they are instructed by an apprenticeship supervisor.
- Training at VET centres involves general and technical subjects and workshop practice.
- In 2017, 7% of 16 to 25-year-olds were in apprenticeship programmes (in other EU countries there were up 15%)

8.



- Remuneration of apprentices: from 25% to 78% of the minimum wage (1465 euros).
- VET providers are funded by the state, the regional councils and companies (e.g. through an apprenticeship tax).
- Funding and governance differ depending on VET pathway offered by the VET provider.

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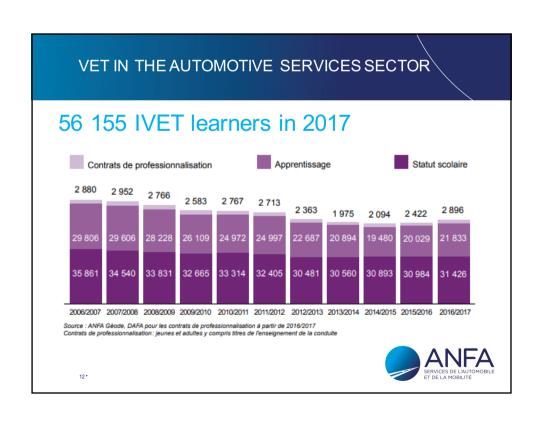


### **VET IN FRANCE**

- Most VET qualifications are awarded by the state – there may also be other awarding bodies.
- Qualifications are listed in a National Register.
- Qualifications awarded by the state are designed in consultative committees with representatives of the government and the social partners.

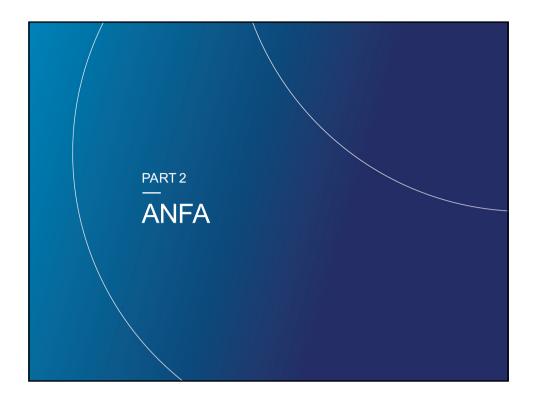






#### VET IN THE AUTOMOTIVE SERVICES SECTOR Effectifs Répartition 19 086 34,0% Niveau V EQF 3 18 652 Professional Skills Certificate Mention Complémentaire 434 0.8% Niveau IV 54,9% EQF 4 Professional Baccalaureate 30 819 Bac Professionnel 30 768 54,8% 51 <0,1% Niveau III EQF 5 3 576 6,4% Higher Technician Certificate BTS 3 424 6,1% Titre 152 0,3% 176 0,3% Niveau I et II EQF 6 and 7 Bachelor and Master Diplôme d'Ingénieur / Master 0.1% 56 in Automotive Aftersales Licence PRO 94 0,2% (alternating training) 26 <0,1% 4,4% CQP 2 498 No EQF referencing Sector Skills Certificate (designed and awarded by ANFA) 13 •

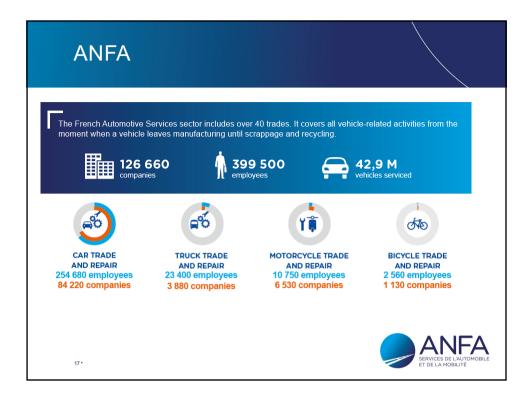
### VET IN THE AUTOMOTIVE SERVICES SECTOR Learners Share of dual training Field of specialisation Automotive repair & maintenance (passenger cars) 33 578 42,80% Automotive repair & maintenance (commercial vehicles) 4808 42,90% Automotive repair & maintenance (motorcycles) 3651 31,50% 100% Bicycle repair & maintenance 41 Body repair 12 403 48,20% Spare parts 625 29,90% 944 87,80% Sales 105 100,00% Driving instruction 56 155 Total



- ANFA is a non-for profit sector organisation managed by the social partners of the automotive services sector
- The activities in this sector are regulated by collective by a sector based collective convention
- The sector involves 40 trades

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ET DE LA MOBILITÉ



- Companies of the sector pay contributions for IVET and CVET depending on their size and their total payroll.
- ANFA has the mandate of the social partners and agreements with the state to collect and mange these contributions (216 million euros in 2017).
- The contributions are used to implement the sector's IVET and CVET policy.

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- Gives pedagogical and financial support to VET providers, e.g. its network of 43 flagship training centres.
- Offers advice for trainers and apprenticeship supervisors.
- Provides guidance and promotes the sector's different trades and occupations.

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### ANFA

- Advises companies regarding their skills and jobs forecast and their IVET and CVET policy.
- Funds CVET: training of 120 000 employees in 2017.
- Funds pre-employment training measures.



- Designs and awards sector skills certificates (sector qualifications which are in the national register of qualifications)
- Promotes European mobility projects
- 10 regional delegations across the whole of France.

